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FILED
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT

3/1/2024

CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
BY: CDO DEPUTY

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

January 2024 Grand Jury

CR No. 23-149(A)-FLA

Plaintiff, $\frac{F}{S} \stackrel{\underline{I}}{\underline{U}} \stackrel{\underline{R}}{\underline{F}} \stackrel{\underline{S}}{\underline{T}} \stackrel{\underline{T}}{\underline{R}} \stackrel{\underline{S}}{\underline{E}} \stackrel{\underline{T}}{\underline{D}}$

S U P E R S E D I N G I N D I C T M E N T

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a): Interference and Attempted Interference with Commerce by Extortion; 18 U.S.C. § 2119(2): Carjacking; 18 U.S.C. §§ 981(a)(1)(C), 982, 924; and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c): Criminal Forfeiture]

The Grand Jury charges:

Defendant.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

DAEKUN CHO,

aka "DK,"

COUNTS ONE AND TWO

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)]

On or about the following dates, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," knowingly and with intent to obtain property, obstructed, delayed, and affected interstate commerce by committing extortion, in that defendant CHO obtained property, consisting of money from Victim Y.S., a manager of hostesses catering to karaoke bars, by means of threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future,

to Victim Y.S. and Victim Y.S.'s business:

COUNT	DATE	AMOUNT
ONE	November 16, 2020	\$100
TWO	December 19, 2020	\$100

COUNTS THREE AND FOUR

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)]

On or about the following dates, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," knowingly and with intent to obtain property, obstructed, delayed, and affected interstate commerce by committing extortion, in that defendant CHO obtained property, consisting of money from Victim J.L., a manager of hostesses catering to karaoke bars, by means of threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future, to Victim J.L. and Victim J.L.'s business:

COUNT	DATE	AMOUNT
THREE	January 12, 2021	\$100
FOUR	February 15, 2021	\$100

COUNTS FIVE THROUGH THIRTY-TWO

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)]

On or about the following dates, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," knowingly and with intent to obtain property, obstructed, delayed, and affected interstate commerce by committing extortion, in that defendant CHO obtained property, consisting of money from Victim S.S., a manager of hostesses catering to karaoke bars, by means of threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future, to Victim S.S. and Victim S.S.'s business:

DATE	AMOUNT
December 17, 2020	\$100
January 17, 2021	\$100
February 15, 2021	\$100
March 16, 2021	\$100
April 15, 2021	\$200
May 14, 2021	\$200
June 15, 2021	\$300
July 16, 2021	\$300
August 15, 2021	\$300
September 16, 2021	\$300
October 16, 2021	\$400
November 18, 2021	\$400
December 18, 2021	\$500
January 15, 2022	\$520
February 15, 2022	\$500
March 17, 2022	\$500
	December 17, 2020 January 17, 2021 February 15, 2021 March 16, 2021 April 15, 2021 May 14, 2021 June 15, 2021 July 16, 2021 August 15, 2021 September 16, 2021 October 16, 2021 December 18, 2021 January 15, 2022 February 15, 2022

COUNT	DATE	AMOUNT
TWENTY-ONE	April 16, 2022	\$500
TWENTY-TWO	May 15, 2022	\$400
TWENTY-THREE	June 20, 2022	\$400
TWENTY-FOUR	July 14, 2022	\$400
TWENTY-FIVE	August 16, 2022	\$400
TWENTY-SIX	September 16, 2022	\$500
TWENTY-SEVEN	October 19, 2022	\$700
TWENTY-EIGHT	November 15, 2022	\$500
TWENTY-NINE	December 16, 2022	\$500
THIRTY	January 15, 2023	\$500
THIRTY-ONE	January 25, 2023	\$400
THIRTY-TWO	March 16, 2023	\$500

COUNTS THIRTY-THREE THROUGH THIRTY-NINE

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)]

On or about the following dates, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," knowingly and with intent to obtain property, obstructed, delayed, and affected interstate commerce by committing extortion, in that defendant CHO obtained property, consisting of money from Victim K.Y.J., a manager of a karaoke bar, by means of threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future, to Victim K.Y.J. and Victim K.Y.J.'s business:

COUNT	DATE	AMOUNT
THIRTY-THREE	December 7, 2020	\$600
THIRTY-FOUR	January 7, 2021	\$600
THIRTY-FIVE	February 1, 2021	\$600
THIRTY-SIX	March 6, 2021	\$600
THIRTY-SEVEN	April 10, 2021	\$600
THIRTY-EIGHT	April 23, 2021	\$400
THIRTY-NINE	May 5, 2021	\$600

COUNTS FORTY THROUGH FIFTY-FIVE

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)]

On or about the following dates, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," knowingly and with intent to obtain property, obstructed, delayed, and affected interstate commerce by committing extortion, in that defendant CHO obtained property, consisting of money from Victim Y.K., a manager of hostesses catering to karaoke bars, by means of threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future, to Victim Y.K. and Victim Y.K.'s business:

COUNT	DATE	AMOUNT
FORTY	March 1, 2022	\$1,000
FORTY-ONE	April 15, 2022	\$200
FORTY-TWO	June 5, 2022	\$200
FORTY-THREE	June 20, 2022	\$200
FORTY-FOUR	July 14, 2022	\$200
FORTY-FIVE	July 25, 2022	\$500
FORTY-SIX	August 15, 2022	\$200
FORTY-SEVEN	September 15, 2022	\$200
FORTY-EIGHT	October 15, 2022	\$200
FORTY-NINE	October 19, 2022	\$200
FIFTY	November 15, 2022	\$200
FIFTY-ONE	December 15, 2022	\$200
FIFTY-TWO	January 14, 2023	\$200
FIFTY-THREE	January 16, 2023	\$200
FIFTY-FOUR	February 16, 2023	\$400
FIFTY-FIVE	March 15, 2023	\$400
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COUNT FIFTY-SIX

[18 U.S.C. § 1951(a)]

On or about February 16, 2023, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," knowingly and with intent to obtain property, attempted to obstruct, delay, and affect interstate commerce by committing extortion, in that defendant CHO attempted to obtain property, consisting of \$500 from Victim S.S., a manager of hostesses catering to karaoke bars, by means of threatened force, violence, and fear of injury, immediate and future, to Victim S.S. and Victim S.S.'s business.

COUNT FIFTY-SEVEN

[18 U.S.C. \S 2119(2), 2(a)]

On or about May 8, 2021, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, defendant DAEKUN CHO, also known as "DK," and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, each aiding and abetting the others, with the intent to cause death and serious bodily harm, knowingly and intentionally took a motor vehicle, namely, a Honda Odyssey minivan, that had been transported, shipped, and received in interstate and foreign commerce, from the person and presence of another, namely, Victim Y.S., by force and violence and by intimidation, resulting in serious bodily injury.

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION ONE

[18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)]

- 1. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given that the United States of America will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), in the event of the defendant's conviction of the offenses set forth in any of Counts One through Fifty-Six of this First Superseding Indictment.
- 2. The defendant, if so convicted, shall forfeit to the United States of America the following:
- (a) All right, title, and interest in any and all property, real or personal, constituting, or derived from, any proceeds traceable to any of the offenses; and
- (b) To the extent such property is not available for forfeiture, a sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subparagraph (a).
- 3. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), the defendant, if so convicted, shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the property described in the preceding paragraph if, as the result of any act or omission of the defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph or any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with other property that cannot be divided without difficulty.

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION TWO

[18 U.S.C. §§ 982 and 924; 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c)]

- 1. Pursuant to Rule 32.2(a) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given that the United States of America will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 982 and 924, and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), in the event of the defendant's conviction of the offense set forth in Count Fifty-Seven of this First Superseding Indictment.
- 2. The defendant, if so convicted, shall forfeit to the United States of America the following:
- (a) All right, title and interest in any and all property, real or personal, which represents or is traceable to the gross proceeds obtained, directly or indirectly, as a result of such violation:
- (b) All right, title, and interest in any firearm or ammunition involved in or used in such offense, and
- (c) To the extent such property is not available for forfeiture, a sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subparagraphs (a), (b), and (c).
- 3. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(b)(1) and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), the defendant, if so convicted, shall forfeit substitute property if, by any act or omission of the defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph, or any portion thereof: (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the

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jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with other property that cannot be divided without difficulty. A TRUE BILL Foreperson E. MARTIN ESTRADA United States Attorney MACK E. JENKINS Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Criminal Division JOSHUA O. MAUSNER Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Violent & Organized Crime Section JENA A. MACCABE KEVIN J. BUTLER Assistant United States Attorneys Violent & Organized Crime Section